

# Quantifying Sustainability with i-Tree® i-Tree® Eco



If you have sustainability goals, using i-Tree® Eco to quantify the benefits provided by your trees can help you be successful. i-Tree® Eco is part of the i-Tree® software suite designed to quantify the economic, environmental, and social benefits provided by urban and rural trees. i-Tree® tools are designed to highlight the significance of community trees and advocate for them as sustainable infrastructure.



When i-Tree® Eco is used to its full potential, it can provide estimates of carbon storage and sequestration on an individual tree basis to help you

reach your sustainability goals (Figure 1).

| Tree ID | Species Name      | Gross Carbon Sequestration (lb/yr) | % of Total |
|---------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| 11588   | Sweetgum          | 10.8                               | 0.0        |
| 11589   | Southern red oak  | 79.1                               | 0.0        |
| 11590   | Southern red oak  | 48.6                               | 0.0        |
| 11591   | Pignut hickory    | 44.7                               | 0.0        |
| 11592   | Water oak         | 30.6                               | 0.0        |
| 11593   | Mockernut hickory | 41.7                               | 0.0        |
| 11594   | Scarlet oak       | 183.9                              | 0.1        |
| 11595   | Water oak         | 43.6                               | 0.0        |
| 11596   | Water oak         | 149.5                              | 0.1        |
| 11597   | Scarlet oak       | 175.9                              | 0.1        |
| 11598   | Pignut hickory    | 30.3                               | 0.0        |
| 11599   | Scarlet oak       | 102.6                              | 0.1        |
| 11600   | Winged elm        | 22.8                               | 0.0        |
| 11601   | Shagbark hickory  | 34.7                               | 0.0        |
| 11602   | Black oak         | 125.3                              | 0.1        |
| 11603   | Sweetgum          | 89.2                               | 0.0        |
| 11604   | Winged elm        | 32.0                               | 0.0        |
| 11605   | Scarlet oak       | 274.9                              | 0.1        |
| 11606   | Mockernut hickory | 44.2                               | 0.0        |
| 11607   | Pignut hickory    | 64.6                               | 0.0        |
| 11608   | Pignut hickory    | 56.8                               | 0.0        |

i-Tree® Eco can be used for a small group of trees, all the trees on a college or corporate campus, and for an entire urban forest. The results provide information on the tree population's structure, function, and value based on attributes collected in the field.

If you have a natural area you are interested in, or if you are a municipality, i-Tree® Eco sample plots can be more cost-effective than collecting information on every tree. Results can also be obtained by only collecting the tree species and size. However, to achieve

**Figure 1.** Example of a gross carbon sequestration report.

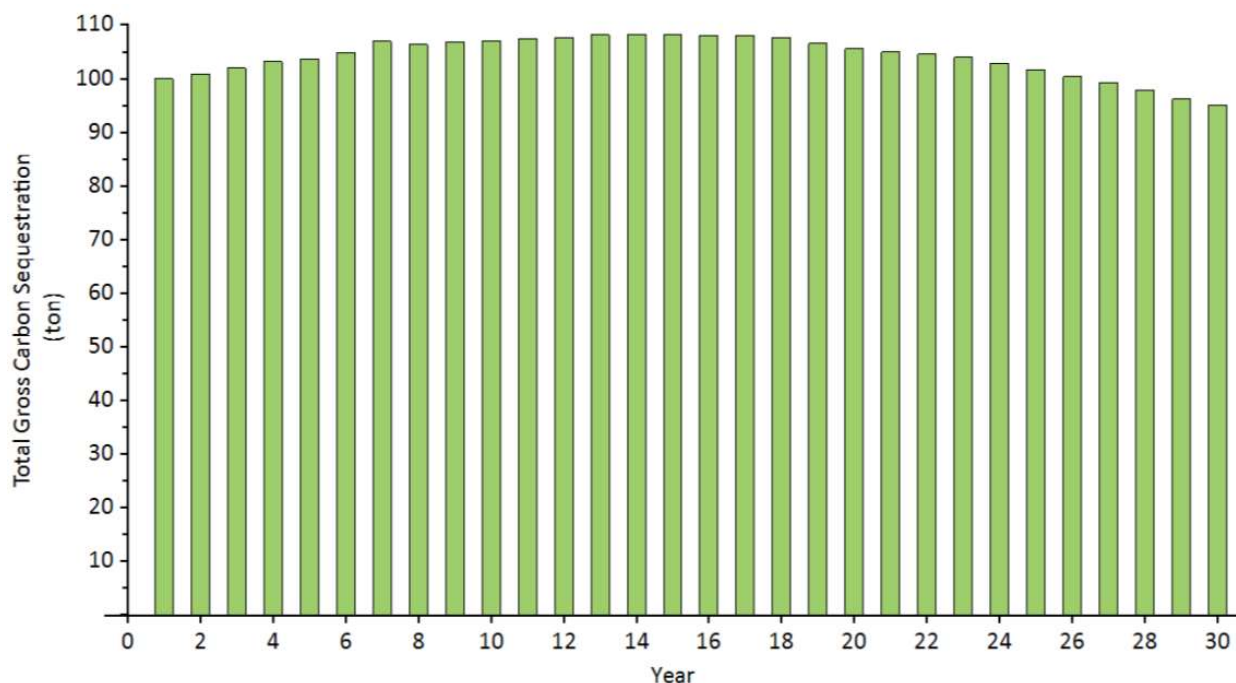
the best estimates possible, it is recommended that all i-Tree® Eco fields be collected, and when possible, on an individual tree basis.

While carbon storage and sequestration are typically the desired results, i-Tree® Eco also provides estimates for pollution removal, human health impacts, building energy effects, hydrological effects, and more (Figure 2).

| Tree ID | Species Name      | DBH<br>(in) | Replacement Value<br>(\$) | Carbon Storage<br>(lb) | Carbon Storage<br>(\$) | Annual benefits                          |                                          |                            |                           |                           |                           |                              |                              | Total Annual<br>Benefits<br>(\$/yr) |                              |
|---------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|         |                   |             |                           |                        |                        | Gross Carbon<br>Sequestration<br>(lb/yr) | Gross Carbon<br>Sequestration<br>(\$/yr) | Avoided Runoff<br>(gal/yr) | Avoided Runoff<br>(\$/yr) | Carbon Avoided<br>(lb/yr) | Carbon Avoided<br>(\$/yr) | Pollution Removal<br>(oz/yr) | Pollution Removal<br>(\$/yr) |                                     | Energy<br>Savings<br>(\$/yr) |
| 332     | Flowering dogwood | 7.1         | 799.22                    | 176.5                  | 11.74                  | 15.0                                     | 0.99                                     | 40.6                       | 0.36                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 2.8                          | 0.22                         | N/A                                 | 1.58                         |
| 335     | Flowering dogwood | 7.5         | 815.12                    | 205.2                  | 13.65                  | 15.8                                     | 1.05                                     | 39.5                       | 0.35                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 2.7                          | 0.21                         | N/A                                 | 1.62                         |
| 349     | Tulip tree        | 3.0         | 117.59                    | 13.1                   | 0.87                   | 5.8                                      | 0.38                                     | 18.8                       | 0.17                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 1.3                          | 0.10                         | N/A                                 | 0.65                         |
| 351     | Tulip tree        | 4.0         | 247.29                    | 26.4                   | 1.76                   | 10.0                                     | 0.67                                     | 29.8                       | 0.27                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 2.0                          | 0.16                         | N/A                                 | 1.10                         |
| 361     | Overcup oak       | 27.0        | 6,245.81                  | 2,510.0                | 166.97                 | 55.8                                     | 3.71                                     | 613.6                      | 5.48                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 41.7                         | 3.31                         | N/A                                 | 12.50                        |
| 364     | Flowering dogwood | 10.3        | 1,043.25                  | 424.1                  | 28.22                  | 22.5                                     | 1.50                                     | 47.1                       | 0.42                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 3.2                          | 0.25                         | N/A                                 | 2.17                         |
| 369     | Flowering dogwood | 1.0         | 66.25                     | 1.7                    | 0.11                   | 1.3                                      | 0.09                                     | 2.1                        | 0.02                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 0.1                          | 0.01                         | N/A                                 | 0.12                         |
| 925     | Tulip tree        | 4.0         | 254.93                    | 26.4                   | 1.76                   | 10.4                                     | 0.69                                     | 28.8                       | 0.26                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 2.0                          | 0.16                         | N/A                                 | 1.10                         |
| 932     | Tulip tree        | 2.0         | 87.30                     | 4.8                    | 0.32                   | 4.2                                      | 0.28                                     | 6.8                        | 0.06                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 0.5                          | 0.04                         | N/A                                 | 0.38                         |
| 933     | Tulip tree        | 3.0         | 143.40                    | 13.1                   | 0.87                   | 7.2                                      | 0.48                                     | 15.2                       | 0.14                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 1.0                          | 0.08                         | N/A                                 | 0.70                         |
| 937     | Tulip tree        | 3.0         | 143.40                    | 13.1                   | 0.87                   | 7.2                                      | 0.48                                     | 22.7                       | 0.20                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 1.5                          | 0.12                         | N/A                                 | 0.80                         |
| 938     | Tulip tree        | 3.0         | 117.59                    | 13.1                   | 0.87                   | 5.8                                      | 0.38                                     | 13.0                       | 0.12                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 0.9                          | 0.07                         | N/A                                 | 0.57                         |
| 940     | Tulip tree        | 3.0         | 143.40                    | 13.1                   | 0.87                   | 7.2                                      | 0.48                                     | 21.2                       | 0.19                      | N/A                       | N/A                       | 1.4                          | 0.11                         | N/A                                 | 0.78                         |

**Figure 2.** Example summary of benefits.

i-Tree® Eco can also forecast future benefits based on your existing trees (Figure 3). By adding planting scenarios, you can also estimate what your urban forest may look like in the future. Forecast is a powerful feature built within i-Tree® Eco.



**Figure 3.** Example of total gross carbon sequestration amounts thirty years into the future.

Besides providing sustainability and forecasting information, i-Tree® Eco is a great tool to:

- Demonstrate the current structure of the entire urban forest.
- Demonstrate the importance of urban trees and provide an overall analysis of the benefits provided.
- Help improve community awareness and engage decision-makers.

Additional information can be found on the i-Tree® website: [www.itreetools.org](http://www.itreetools.org).

Bartlett Tree Experts (Bartlett) has arborists who are trained to conduct i-Tree® Eco analyses. Bartlett can provide i-Tree® Eco results with the same attributes collected for a Tree and Shrub Care Plan. For clients with sustainability goals, Bartlett typically collects all i-Tree® Eco attributes as part of a Tree Inventory and Management Plan. Depending on the level of detail desired and the number of trees, including i-Tree® Eco may add significant time and cost to your project.

For more information, please contact Bartlett Consulting at [consulting@bartlett.com](mailto:consulting@bartlett.com) or visit [www.bartlett.com/bartlett-consulting.cfm](http://www.bartlett.com/bartlett-consulting.cfm).



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